

SHEA

scotland's historic
environment audit

A Review
of existing
information for
**Scotland's
Historic
Environment
Audit
(SHEA)**

*Know the past
Build the future*

A Review of Existing Information for Scotland's Historic Environment Audit (SHEA)

Contents

	Page
List of Figures in Chapters 1–5	5
List of Figures in Annexes	6
Acknowledgements	7
Chapter 1: Introduction	9
Chapter 2: Summary of available data	13
Theme A: Identification, designation and condition of the historic environment	13
Overview of the historic environment	13
Historic Land-use Assessment	13
RCAHMS Records	14
Sites and Monuments Records	14
Continuous Scottish House Condition Survey	14
Designated sites, buildings and landscapes	15
World Heritage Sites	15
Properties in Care	16
Scheduled Monuments	16
Listed Buildings	19
Gardens and Designed Landscapes	22
Designated Wreck Sites	22
Conservation Areas	23
National Parks and National Scenic Areas	23
Other historic environment assets and landscapes	23
Ancient Woodland	23
Historic Battlefields	24
Theme B: Managing and resourcing the historic environment	24
Standard setting and advice	25
Planning, consents and controls	25
Planning applications	26
Listed Building Consent and Conservation Area Consent	26
Appeals	27

Scheduled Monument Consent	28
Designated Wreck Site Licences	28
Article 4 Directions and Conservation Area Appraisals	28
Management plans	29
Employment	30
Investment.....	31
Private investment	31
Direct public sector investment.....	31
Grant aid and area based regeneration and conservation initiatives.....	33
Voluntary sector investment	35
Skills and materials	36
Theme C: Benefits from the historic environment	37
Education and lifelong learning	37
School visits	37
Further education	37
Apprenticeships	37
Accreditation	38
Historic environment education programmes and lifelong learning	38
Economic benefits	40
Tourism.....	40
Visitor numbers.....	40
Properties and sites open to the public.....	41
Other economic benefits.....	41
Membership, participation and volunteering	42
Membership of national organisations and groups	42
Membership of local organisations and groups	42
Participation.....	44
Volunteering.....	45
Attitudes to the historic environment.....	46
Cultural identity and quality of life	46
Chapter 3: Possible headline indicators for the historic environment.....	47
Chapter 4: Data gaps	61
Chapter 5: Conclusions.....	65
List of Annexes.....	67
Annexes.....	69

List of Figures in Chapters 1 - 5

- Figure 1. Age of Dwellings in Scotland
- Figure 2. Condition assessment scores for scheduled monuments, based on most recent Monument Warden visit
- Figure 3. Condition assessment scores for scheduled monuments by monument type
- Figure 4. Risk (of future deterioration) assessment scores for scheduled monuments, based on most recent Monument Warden visit
- Figure 5. Risk (of future deterioration) assessment scores by scheduled monument type
- Figure 6. Buildings at Risk condition and risk assessment scores
- Figure 7. Number of reportable fires in A-listed properties 2006/7
- Figure 8. Planning applications that involve Listed Building /Conservation Area Consent, and archaeological conditions
- Figure 9. Listed Building Consent / Conservation Area Consent decisions
- Figure 10. Appeals against Listed Building Consent, Conservation Area Consent and listed building enforcement notice decisions
- Figure 11. Scheduled Monument Consent applications
- Figure 12. Proportions of assets with current management plans
- Figure 13. Key examples of employment within the historic environment
- Figure 14. Breakdown of Historic Scotland's expenditure
- Figure 15. Heritage Lottery Fund awards to historic environment projects in Scotland
- Figure 16. Local authority expenditure on heritage in Scotland
- Figure 17. Examples of grant-aid and area-based regeneration and conservation initiatives
- Figure 18. Breakdown of National Trust for Scotland's income
- Figure 19. Breakdown of National Trust for Scotland's expenditure
- Figure 20. Key findings from the skills-needs analysis of the construction and maintenance aspects of the built heritage sector in Scotland
- Figure 21. Numbers of accredited professionals in the historic environment
- Figure 22. Examples of historic environment education programmes and lifelong learning
- Figure 23. Number of visitors to HS, NTS and HHAS properties and RCAHMS archives
- Figure 24. Number (and %) of HS, NTS, HHAS and FCS properties and sites open to the public
- Figure 25. Membership of national organisations related to the historic environment
- Figure 26. Examples of historic environment participation initiatives
- Figure 27. Possible headline indicators for Scotland's Historic Environment Audit

List of Figures in Annexes

- Figure 28. Number of Properties in Care by scheduled monument category
- Figure 29. Map of Historic Scotland's Properties in Care
- Figure 30. Number of scheduled monuments by local authority
- Figure 31. Number of scheduled monuments by scheduled monument category
- Figure 32. Proportion of scheduled monuments receiving SMC applications by main scheduled monument category
- Figure 33. Number of listed buildings (and listing category) by local authority
- Figure 34. Number of planning applications involving Listed Building Consent or Conservation Area Consent decided by local authority
- Figure 35. Number and outcome of decisions on planning applications involving Listed Building Consent or Conservation Area Consent by local authority
- Figure 36. Number of gardens and designed landscapes on the Inventory by local authority
- Figure 37. Map of gardens and designed landscapes
- Figure 38. Map of scheduled and designated wrecks
- Figure 39. Map of conservation areas
- Figure 40. Number of conservation areas and Article 4 directions by local authority
- Figure 41. Map of National Parks
- Figure 42. Map of National Scenic Areas
- Figure 43. Map of Ancient Woodland
- Figure 44. Chronological distribution of historic battlefields
- Figure 45. Volunteering opportunities at NTS
- Figure 46. Map of Historic Land-use Assessment coverage
- Figure 47. Guidance for Monument Warden condition scores
- Figure 48. Guidance for Monument Warden risk scores
- Figure 49. Criteria for Buildings at Risk condition scores
- Figure 50. Criteria for Buildings at Risk 'risk' scores
- Figure 51. Population by local authority
- Figure 52. Area of land by local authority
- Figure 53. Population density by local authority

Acknowledgements

This document has been produced by Historic Scotland, in consultation with the Historic Environment Audit Stakeholder Advisory Group (HEASAG), which comprises:

Historic Scotland (Donald Carmichael, Gordon Barclay, Karen Robertson, Sarah Ritchie, Malcolm Cooper, Judith Anderson, Sarah Morris, Ingal Maxwell, Martin Fairley, and Pat Connor)

Heritage Lottery Fund in Scotland (Colin McLean)

Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Scotland (Diana Murray)

Historic Houses Association for Scotland (Sarah Troughton)

Scottish Society for Directors of Planning (Alan Henderson)

National Trust for Scotland (Dr Peter Burman to April 2007, Dr Chris Brooke to present)

Built Environment Forum for Scotland (Robin Turner)

Historic Environment Advisory Council for Scotland (Neil Galbraith to August 2007, Ian Johnson, South Ayrshire Council to present)

Association of Local Government Archaeological Officers: Scotland (John Lawson)

Scottish Government DG Environment (Sally Thomas)

Historic Scotland would like to acknowledge the assistance of a large number of individuals and organisations who contributed their time, expertise and information for inclusion in this report. Thanks are extended to local authority archaeologists and planners; the Scottish Civic Trust; the Council for Scottish Archaeology VisitScotland; the Woodland Trust for Scotland; Scottish Natural Heritage; Forestry Commission Scotland; the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors (RICS); the Royal Incorporation of Architects in Scotland (RIAS); the Institute of Historic Building Conservation (IHBC); colleagues in Historic Scotland; and to colleagues elsewhere in the Scottish Government, especially the Planning Directorate. We have drawn on CADW's audit of the Welsh historic environment. Particular thanks are extended to Peter Robinson of English Heritage for sharing experiences and approaches from Heritage Counts.

We would also like to acknowledge the valuable work done by Dr Ian Baxter (Glasgow Caledonian University); Andrew Dunwell, Professor Ian Ralston and Kirsten McKee (CFA Archaeology); and Dr Maureen Young (Robert Gordon's University). The text has been prepared for publication by Karen Robertson and Sarah Ritchie of Historic Scotland.

Scotland's Historic Environment Audit (SHEA) documents can be downloaded from www.heritageaudit.org.uk.

Disclaimer

For this report, we have gathered and analysed existing data from a wide range of organisations. Much of the data was originally collected for other purposes and many do not provide comprehensive national coverage. Therefore, the information we are able to report is inevitably selective and partial. All measures depend on the quality and availability of the data upon which they are based.